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20 November 2026



HIGHLIGHTS

- **Australia publishes first tranche of public CbC reports**
- **Indian case on whether "transactions" between PE and head office are taken into account in determining profits attributable to PE**
- **German case on whether MAP agreement on primary and corresponding TP adjustments, covers secondary TP adjustment**

THIS WEEK'S PODCAST

(For ITB video subscribers, please log in to access the video and documents/reports)

1. Global developments
2. Asia Pacific
   - Australia, China, India, Malaysia, Sri Lanka
3. Europe
   - Denmark, EU, Germany, Lithuania, Netherlands, Slovenia
4. Africa
   - Gabon, South Africa
5. Middle East & Central Asia
   - Oman, UAE
6. Americas
   - US
7. Treaty news

ITB series on Pillar One

- **Report on Amount B in Pillar One (ITB, 23 February 2024)**
- **Consultation document on Amount B in Pillar One (ITB, 28 July 2023)**
- **Draft MLC provisions for commitments on DSTs and other relevant similar measures (ITB, 6 January 2023)**
- **Consultation document on Amount B in Pillar One (ITB, 16 December 2022)**
- **Progress Report on Amount A in Pillar One (ITB, 22 July 2022)**
- **Draft model rules for Amount A in Pillar One:**
  - **Tax certainty (ITB, 10 June 2022)**
  - **Regulated Financial Services exclusion from scope (ITB, 13 May 2022)**
  - **Extractives exclusion from scope (ITB, 22 April 2022)**
  - **Scope (ITB, 8 April 2022)**
  - **Tax base determinations (ITB, 25 February 2022)**
  - **Nexus and revenue sourcing (ITB, 11 February 2022)**
- **Inclusive Framework's final agreement on Pillars One & Two (ITB, 15 October 2021)**

ITB series on Pillar Two

- **GloBE Implementation Framework:**
  - **GloBE Information Return (ITB, 28 July 2023)**
  - **Tax Certainty for the GloBE rules (ITB, 13 January 2023)**
  - **GloBE Information Return (ITB, 13 January 2023)**
  - **Guidance on Safe Harbours and Penalty Relief (ITB, 6 January 2023)**
- **GloBE model rules:**
  - **September 2026 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Explicitly Conditional Taxes; Use of local financial accounting standard under a QDMTT in case of mismatching fiscal periods (ITB, 25 September 2026)**
  - **Simplified ETR Safe Harbour (Parts 1 to 10) (ITB, 13 & 27 February; 6, 13, 20 & 27 March; 17 & 24 April; 15 & 22 May 2026)**
  - **Substance-based Tax Incentive Safe Harbour (ITB, 30 January 2026)**
  - **UPE Safe Harbour (ITB, 23 January 2026)**
  - **Side-by-Side Safe Harbour (ITB, 16 January 2026)**
  - **Side-by-Side Package: Overview (ITB, 9 January 2026)**
  - **January 2025 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Application of Article 9.1 to deferred tax assets arising from tax benefits provided by General Government (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 30 May & 13 June 2025)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Treatment of Securitisation Vehicles (ITB, 23 May 2025)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Allocation of profits and taxes in structures including Flow-through Entities (Parts 1 to 5) (ITB, 28 March; 4 & 11 April; 2 & 9 May 2025)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Allocation of profits and taxes in structures including Flow-through Entities (Parts 1 to 4) (ITB, 28 March; 4 & 11 April; 2 May 2025)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Allocation of Cross-border Current Taxes (Parts 1 to 5) (ITB, 15 & 22 November; 6, 13 & 20 December 2024)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Divergences between GloBE and accounting carrying values (Parts 1 to 7) (ITB, 23 & 30 August; 6 & 13 September; 4, 11 & 18 October 2024)**
  - **June 2024 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: DTL recapture (Parts 1 to 4) (ITB, 28 June; 5, 12 & 19 July 2024)**
  - **December 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Transitional filing deadlines, and Simplified Calculation Safe Harbour (ITB, 26 April 2024)**
  - **December 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Allocation of blended CFC taxes (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 5 & 12 April 2024)**
  - **December 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Additional guidance on application of GloBE rules (ITB, 22 March 2024)**
  - **December 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Transitional CbCR Safe Harbour (Parts 1 to 4) (ITB, 19 January; 16 February; 1 & 8 March 2024)**
  - **GloBE rules commence operation in 2024 (ITB, 12 January 2024)**
  - **December 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: overview (ITB, 22 December 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Transitional UTPR Safe Harbour & Summary of Safe Harbours (ITB, 8 December 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: QDMTT Safe Harbour (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 10 & 17 November 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: QDMTTs (Parts 1 to 6) (ITB, 15, 22 & 29 September; 6 & 27 October; 3 November 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Substance-based Income Exclusion (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 18 & 25 August 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Tax credits (Parts 1 to 3) (ITB, 4, 11 & 18 August 2023)**
  - **July 2023 Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: overview (ITB, 28 July 2023)**
  - **Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Transition (Parts 1 to 3) (ITB, 16 & 23 June; 14 July 2023)**
  - **Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Income & taxes (Parts 1 to 8) (ITB, 31 March; 14, 21 & 28 April; 5, 12 May; 2 & 9 June 2023)**
  - **Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Scope (Parts 1 to 3) (ITB, 10, 17 & 24 March 2023)**
  - **Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: Allocation of taxes arising under Blended CFC Tax Regimes (ITB, 3 March 2023)**
  - **Administrative Guidance on GloBE rules: QDMTTs (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 10 & 24 February 2023)**
  - **Art. 7.4 on ETR computation for Investment Entities (ITB, 2 December 2022)**
  - **Corporate Restructurings and Holding Structures (Parts 1 to 7) (ITB, 23 & 30 September; 7, 14 & 21 October; 11 & 18 November 2022)**
  - **Scope (Parts 1 & 2) (ITB, 24 June; 1 July 2022)**
  - **Charging Provisions (Parts 1 to 5) (ITB, 6, 13 & 20 May; 10 & 17 June 2022)**
  - **Computation of Effective Tax Rate and Top-up Tax (Parts 1 to 6) (ITB, 18 & 25 March; 1, 8, 22 & 29 April 2022)**
  - **Flow-through Entities and Hybrid Entities (ITB, 4 March 2022)**
  - **Computation of Adjusted Covered Taxes (Parts 1 to 9) (ITB, 11, 18 & 25 February; 29 July; 5,12,19 & 26 August; 16 September 2022)**
  - **Computation of GloBE Income or Loss (Parts 1 to 4) (ITB, 7, 14, 21 & 28 January 2022)**
- **Subject to Tax Rule (STTR):**
  - **STTR (Part 4) (ITB, 15 December 2023)**
  - **STTR (Parts 1 to 3) (ITB, 6 & 20 October; 3 November 2023)**
  - **Subject to Tax Rule (STTR): overview (ITB, 28 July 2023)**

WORTH READING

Peder Reuther, Steven Scott Brown, Klaus Kreier, and Rasmus Vahlgreen
"The Illusion of Precision: Rethinking the Use of the Interquartile Range in Transfer Pricing"
International Transfer Pricing Journal, IBFD, 2027 (Vol. 34), No. 1.

Daniele Majorana
"Hidden Permanent Establishments After the 2025 OECD Update"
Tax Notes Today International, Tax Analysts, 12 November 2026.

Stoycho Dulevski
"The Role of Robots in the Fixed Establishment Concept"
International VAT Monitor, IBFD, 2027 (Vo. 38), No. 1.

INTERNATIONAL TAX QUIZ

THIS WEEK'S NEW QUIZ

XCO is a company resident in country X. It decided that it would have a concrete container constructed at its premises in country X. The construction would be in 3 sequential phases: (1) construction of the basement; (2) construction of the walls; and (3) construction of the roof.

YCO is a construction company resident in country Y. YCO entered into a contract with XCO for the phase 1 construction, which took 2 months to complete.

Another construction company (unrelated to YCO) performed the phase 2 construction, which commenced at the end of phase 1. Phase 2 took 4 months to complete.

Towards the end of phase 2, YCO entered into a contract with XCO for the phase 3 construction. Phase 3 commenced at the end of phase 2, and it took 8 months to complete.

In each of the 3 phases, there was no interruption in the construction activities.

The X/Y double tax treaty is identical to the 2014 OECD model treaty, and the MLI does not cover it.

Does YCO have a PE in country X, under Art. 5 of the X/Y treaty, in regard to its construction activities at XCO's premises?

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